## Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 OTTAWA 00813 052256Z

16

ACTION COME-00

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 ARA-06 AID-05 CIAE-00 EB-07

FRB-03 INR-07 NSAE-00 TRSE-00 XMB-02 OPIC-03 SP-02

CIEP-01 LAB-04 SIL-01 OMB-01 DODE-00 PM-03 H-01 L-02

NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SS-15 USIA-06 IGA-01 /090 W ...... 035756

R 052149Z MAR 75 FM AMEMBASSY OTTAWA TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5825

CONFIDENTIAL OTTAWA 813

EO 11652 GDS
TAGS ESTC CA CU
SUBJ CUBA TRADE: CHANGE IN ADMINISTRATION OF
ITEM 9001 OF CANADA'S EXPORT CONTROL LIST

REFS A) OTTAWA 58 B) STATE 32654 C) OTTAWA 580 D) OTTAWA 714

1 TWICE IN THE PAST WEEK IN CONVERSATIONS WITH THE EMBASSY'S COMMERCIAL COUNSELOR, DENNIS EVANS, CHIEF, EXPORT AND IMPORT PERMITS DIVISION, DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRY, TRADE AND COMMERCE (ITC), HAS MENTIONED HIS UNEASINESS ABOUT SUBJECT MATTER. HE REFERRED TO FEBRUARY 19 TELEPHONE CALL HE RECEIVED FROM RAUER MEYER, DIRECTOR OFFICE OF EXPORT ADMINISTRATION, USDOC, ASKING IF EVANS COULD DISCUSS SUBJECT WITH HIM IN WASHINGTON FEBRUARY 21. THIS, EVANS SAID, HE COULD NOT HAVE DONE IN ANY EVENT FOR REASON OF PRIOR COMMITMENTS; BUT, IF HE IS TO BE AUTHORIZED TO PURSUE THE MATTER WITH USG OFFICIALS, THEY WILL FIRST HAVE TO INFORM GOC REPS OFFICIALLY THAT THERE IS A PROBLEM AND WHAT THE PROBLEM IS. UNTIL WE DO SO, EVANS SAID, HIS SUPERIORS IN ITC WILL NOT BE CONVINCED THAT PROBLEM EXISTS. (SEE, FOR EXAMPLE, REF D REPORTING RECENT STATEMENT OF CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 OTTAWA 00813 052256Z

CANADA'S EXPORT DEVELOPMENT CORPORATIONS'S PRESIDENT,

HUGH AITKEN, THAT GOC WILL NOT STAND IN WAY OF EXPORTS TO CUBA EVEN WHEN THEY CONTAIN SOME U.S. CONTENT.)

- 2. THE PROBLEM AS EMBASSY AND EVANS UNDERSTAND IT IS USG CONCERN ABOUT U.S.-ORIGIN COMPONENTS EXPORTED TO CANADA WHICH LOSE THEIR IDENTITY IN CANADIAN MANUFACTURED END-PRODUCTS EVENTUALLY EXPORTED TO CUBA. NO CANADIAN EXPORT LICENSE WOULD BE REQUIRED IN THAT EVENT, IT WILL BE RECALLED FROM REF A. EVANS EXEMPLIFIED BY CITING A COMPRESSOR OF U.S. ORIGIN INCORPORATED IN A HOUSEHOLD REFRIGERATOR MANUFACTURED IN CANADA AND THEN SHIPPED TO CUBA. UNDER PRESENT CANADIAN GUIDELINES (REF A), THE EXPORTER OF THE REFRIGERATOR WOULD NOT HAVE TO APPLY FOR A CANADIAN EXPORT LICENSE BECAUSE THE U.S. COMPRESSOR HAD LOST ITS U.S. IDENTITY IN THE CANADIAN REFRIGERATOR.
- 3. A DIFFERENT CASE WOULD BE PRESENTED, SAID EVANS, IF THE COMPRESSOR ORIGINATING IN THE U.S. WAS TO BE SHIPPED FROM CANADA TO CUBA AS A SERVICE OR REPLACEMENT PART. IN THAT CASE, SAID EVANS, THE COMPRESSOR, NOT HAVING LOST ITS U.S. IDENTITY, WOULD REQUIRE A CANADIAN EXPORT LICENSE AND SUCH LICENSE WOULD NOT BE ISSUED BY EVANS PRIOR TO HIS CONSULTING WITH THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE (REF C).
- 4. EMBASSY BELIEVES STRONG POSSIBILITY OF GOC/USG MISUNDERSTANDING IS INHERENT IN THIS SITUATION. WE ALSO BELIEVE SUCH MISUNDERSTANDING WOULD BE PARTICULARLY UNFORTUNATE IN PRESENT PERIOD OF USG'S CONTINUING REVIEW OF ITS CUBA POLICY.
- 5. THE CUBA PASSAGES OF SECRETARY KISSINGER'S MARCH 1
  HOUSTON ADDRESS HAVE THUS FAR RECEIVED MAIN, PERHAPS
  EXCLUSIVE, FOCUS OF CANADIAN MEDIA ATTENTION. TORONTO
  GLOBE AND MAIL OF MARCH 3 HEADLINED ITS WASHINGTON
  (REUTER) DATELINED ARTICLE, "KISSINGER BROACHES
  POSSIBILITY OF NEW RELATIONSHIP WITH CUBA". MONTREAL
  GAZETTE OF MARCH 3 HEADLINED WASHINGTON (CP-AP)
  CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 OTTAWA 00813 052256Z

DATELINED ARTICLE, "KENNEDY PROMISES LEGISLATION TO FOLLOW SHIFT IN CUBA POLICY". (BOTH ARTICLES EXTENSIVELY QUOTED OR CITED SECRETARY'S CAVEATS AND QUALIFICATIONS.) MONTREAL GAZETTE OF MARCH 4, AGAIN WITH WASHINGTON (CP) DATELINE, CARRIED ARTICLE ENTITLED "END OF CUBA BAN MAY STIFLE CANADIAN TRADE". THIS ARTICLE SAID, I.A.: BEGIN VERBATIM TEXT....CUBA IS EMBARKING ON A FIVE-YEAR PLAN WHICH COULD PROVIDE OPPORTUNITIES

FOR INCREASED TRADE IN MANY SECTORS AND CANADA WANTS A PIECE OF THAT ACTION. WITH THIS IN MIND, TRADE MINISTER ALASTAIR GILLESPIE WILL LEAD A 20-MAN CANADIAN BUSINESS DELEGATION TO CUBA MARCH 19-23. IN ANY CASE, LIFTING OF THE EMBARGO IS NOT EXPECTED TO COME QUICKLY. FIRST IT WOULD HAVE TO WIN ACCEPTANCE AS AN AMENDMENT TO THE ORGANIZATION OFAMERICAN STATES (OAS) CONSTITUTION. BY A SIMPLE MAJORITY OF THE 23 VOTING MEMBERS. THEN IT WOULD HAVE TO BE RATIFIED BY THE PARLIAMENTS OF THE 23 COUNTRIES--BY A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY. OBSERVERS HERE FEEL THIS PROCEDURE COULD TAKE THREE TO FIVE YEARS. IN THE MEANTIME, SOME OFFICIALS BELIEVE CANADA MAY COME TO FEEL THAT IF THE TRADING WITH THE ENEMY ACT CONTINUES IN FORCE--KEEPING THE U.S. OUT OF THE CUBAN MARKET--CANADA MAY BE THE BENEFICIARY IN THE LONG RUN, NO MATTER HOW MUCH THE ACT'S PROVISIONS MAY GALL.

6. EMBASSY RECOMMENDS THAT STATE AND COMMERCE CALL IN CANADIAN EMBASSY TO DISCUSS SUBJECT PROBLEM. WE WOULD SUGGEST THAT MEYER OF COMMERCE, HOLTON OF EUR/CAN AND WRIGHT OF EB/IT/EWT EXPLORE IT IN DEPTH AT COUNSELOR LEVEL OF CANADIAN EMBASSY, AND ALSO INCLUDE FIRST SECRETARY D.G. WADDELL IN INVITATION TO CALL AT DEPARTMENT. (WADDELL HAS BEEN EVANS' PRINCIPAL CANADIAN EMBASSY GO-BETWEEN WITH U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.)

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END VERBATIM TEXT.

NNN

## Message Attributes

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To: STATE

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